

Public Service in the 21st Century: Nonprofits Take the Lead

Historical Public Service: Public Administration and Nonprofit Management

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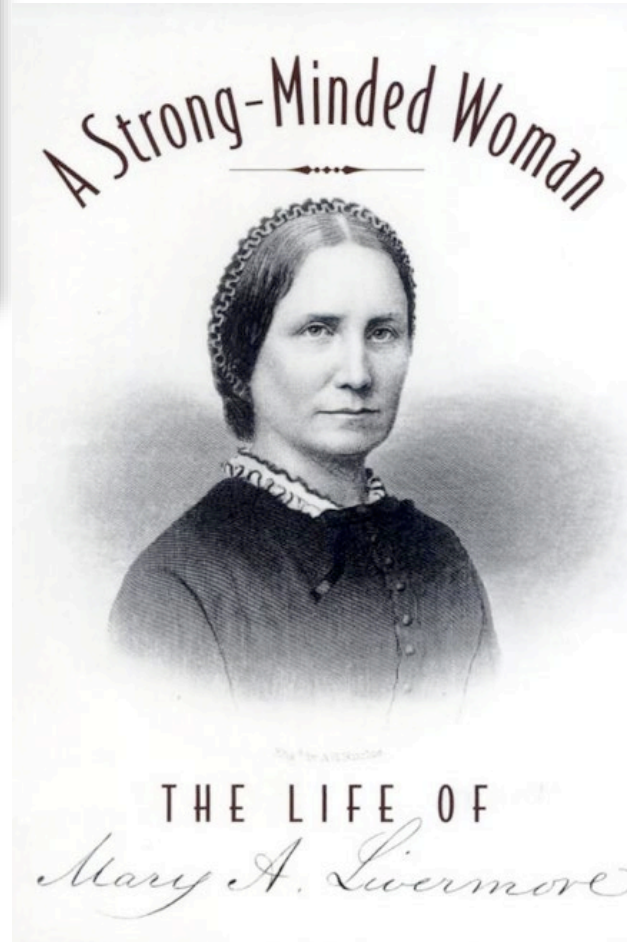
- Queen Victoria
- Life 1819 – 1901
- Reign 1837 – 1901

- Reform
- Faith
- War/Disaster
- Hospitals
- Sanitation
- Service





Florence
Nightingale



Mary Livermore



Jane Addams



Her mission - use science to reduce suffering and save lives.



1820 – 1910

Genius

Reform & Faith

Diseases

Hospitals — need basic hygiene

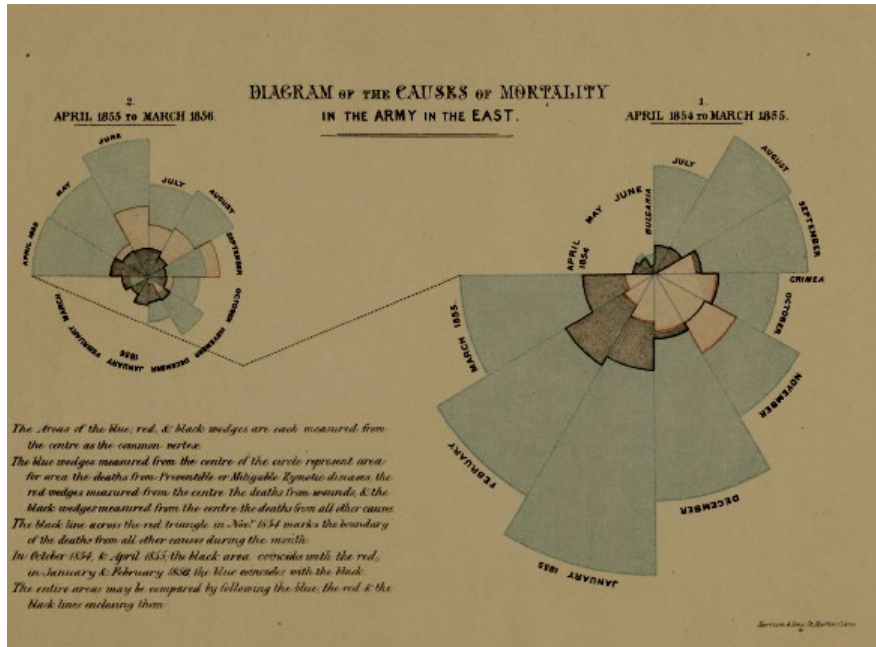
Nursing



Crimean War 1853 – 1856

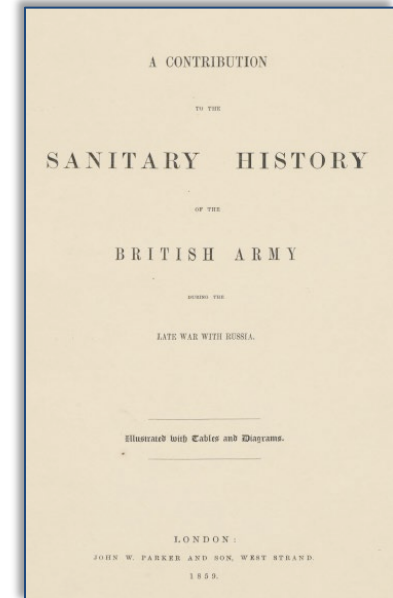
Death by Disease – telegraph

In the long wars the real arbiter of the destiny of Nations is not the sword, but pestilence (Nightingale, 1863, p. 3)



Rose Diagrams

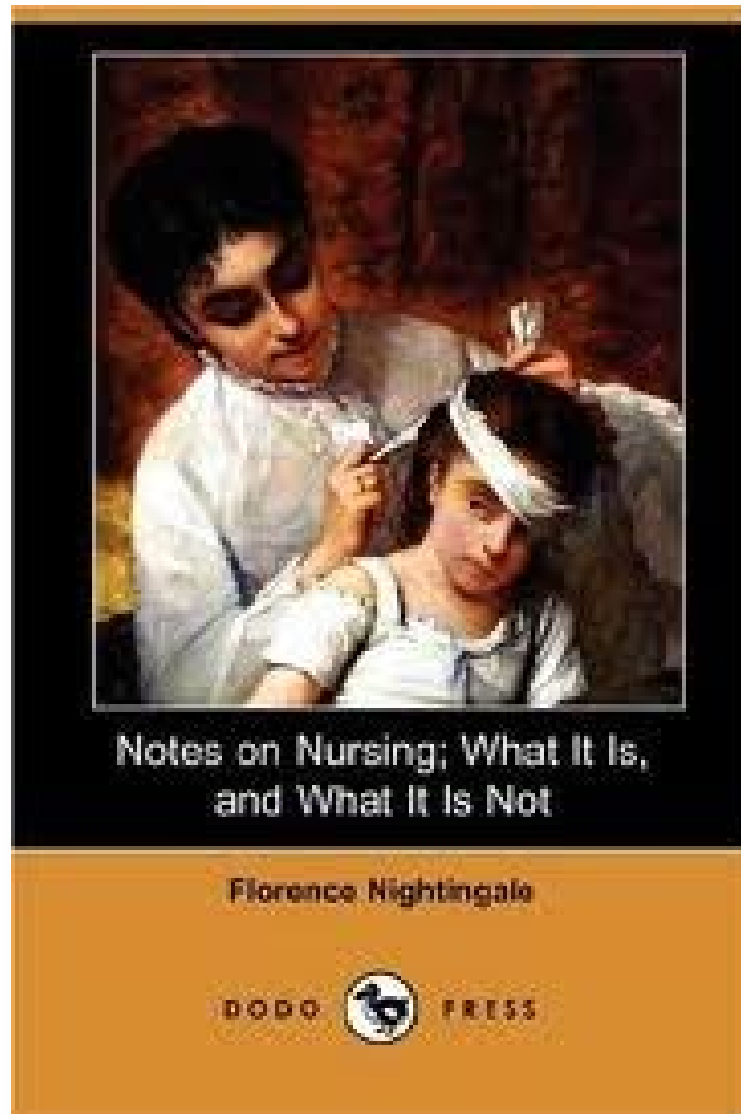
- Overcrowding
- Lack of cleanliness
- Drainage
- Ventilation



British Sanitary Commission

Hospital in Scutari

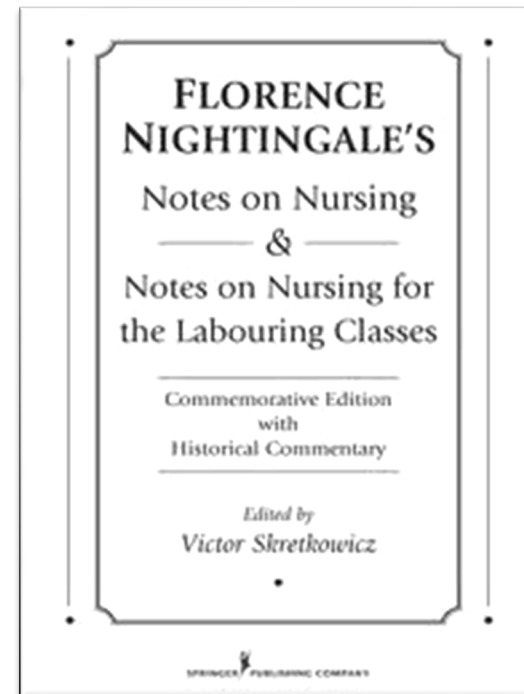




1859

Notes On Nursing

2010 voice recording

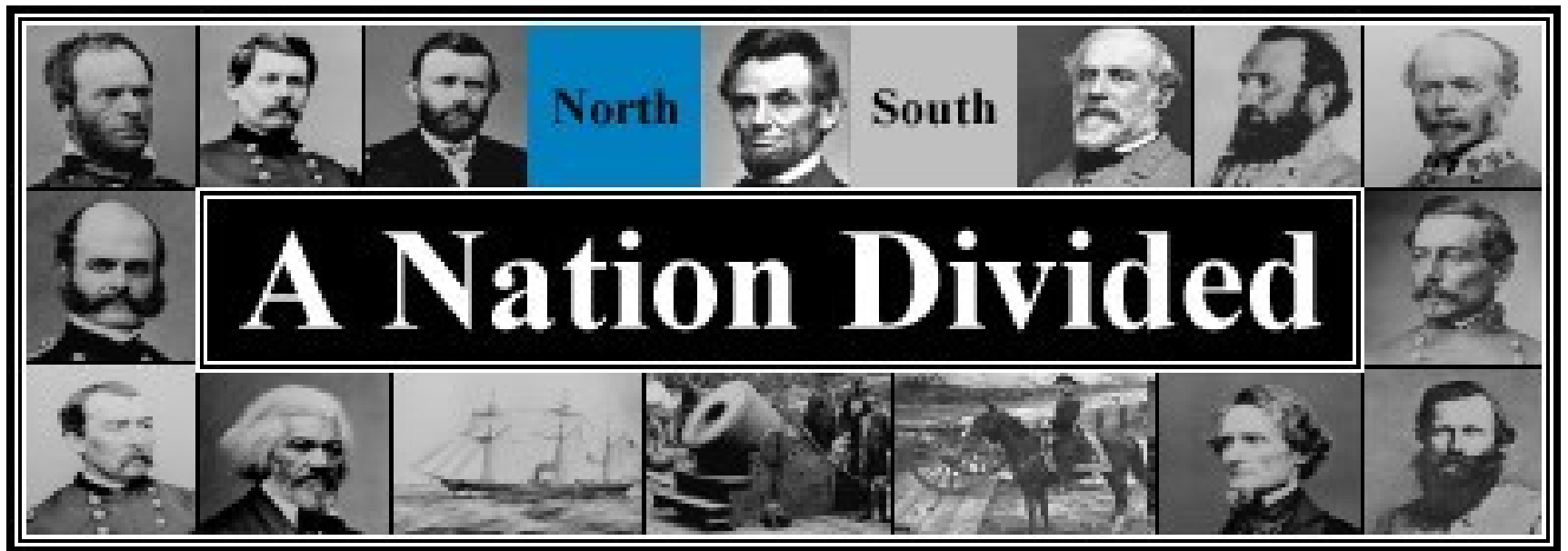


Florence Nightingale School For Nurses



Nurses as embodied service

THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR



1861-1865

- Reform
- Faith
- War/Disaster
- Hospitals
- Sanitation
- Service



Rev. Bellows



Civil War



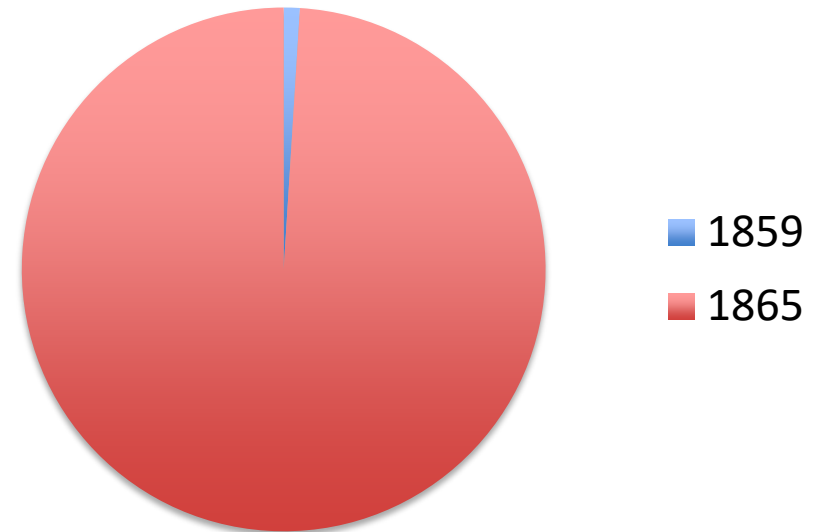
Hospitals/disaster

REFORM NEEDED - disaster

Medical Crisis – Sanitation in camps/hospitals

Supply Crisis - Chaotic Volunteer response

1859	20,000
1865	2,000,000

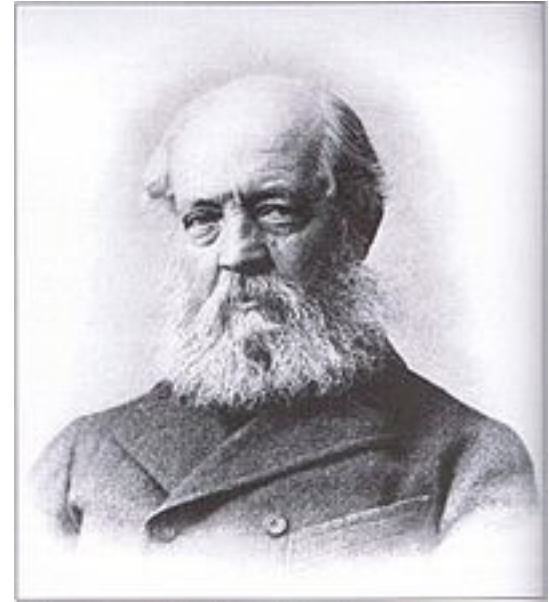




Rev. Bellows



Elizabeth Blackwell, MD



Frederick Olmsted

US Sanitary Commission

June 9, 1961





US Sanitary Commission

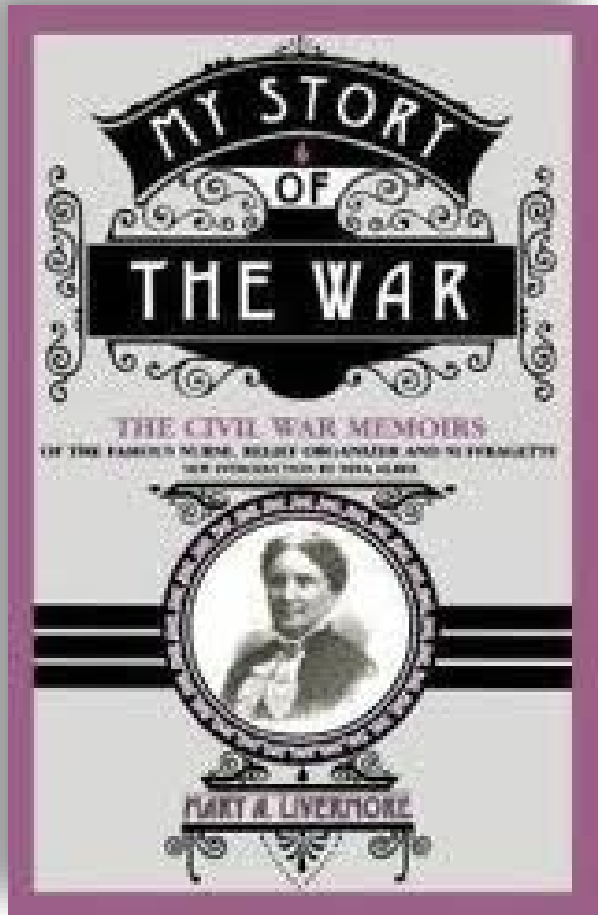
Inspection –
Camps/hospit
als

Relief
Supplies



?

- Authorized by Lincoln
- Funded by Donations
- Relied on Volunteers

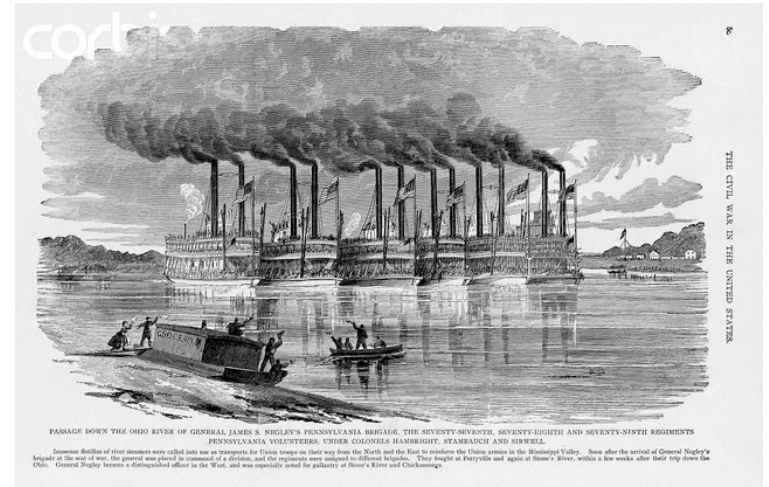


Mary Livermore



Chicago
Regional Hub

7,000 Ladies Aid Societies



Inspect camps, hospital and transportation

Most of them had no experience whatever of campaigning and their knowledge of a soldier's duty was confined to the requirements of a holiday parade. (Charles Stillé, Official Historian, USSC 1866, p. 21).

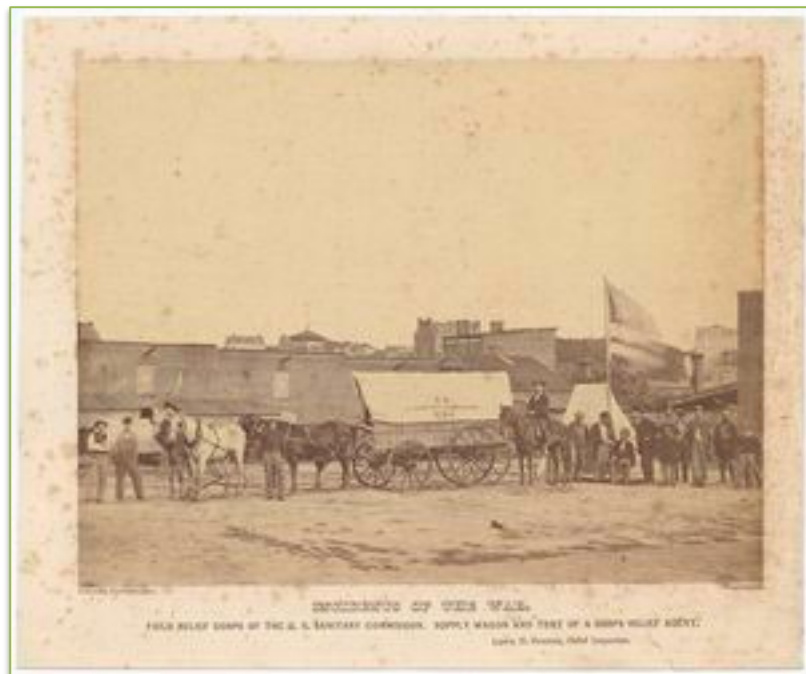
Primarily Men



Fund raising – sanitary fairs

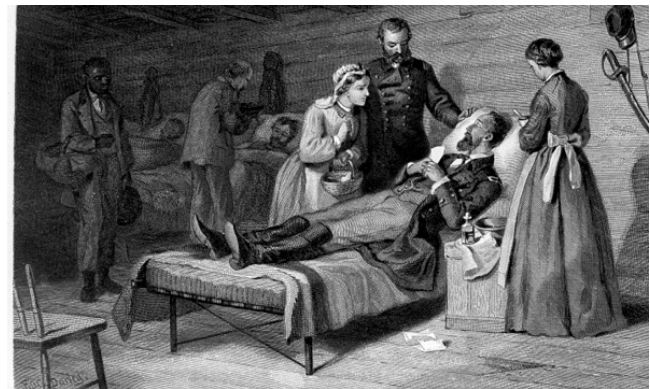
\$25 Million

Nurse made \$3 week (90 hour week)
8.33 million weeks of nursing time



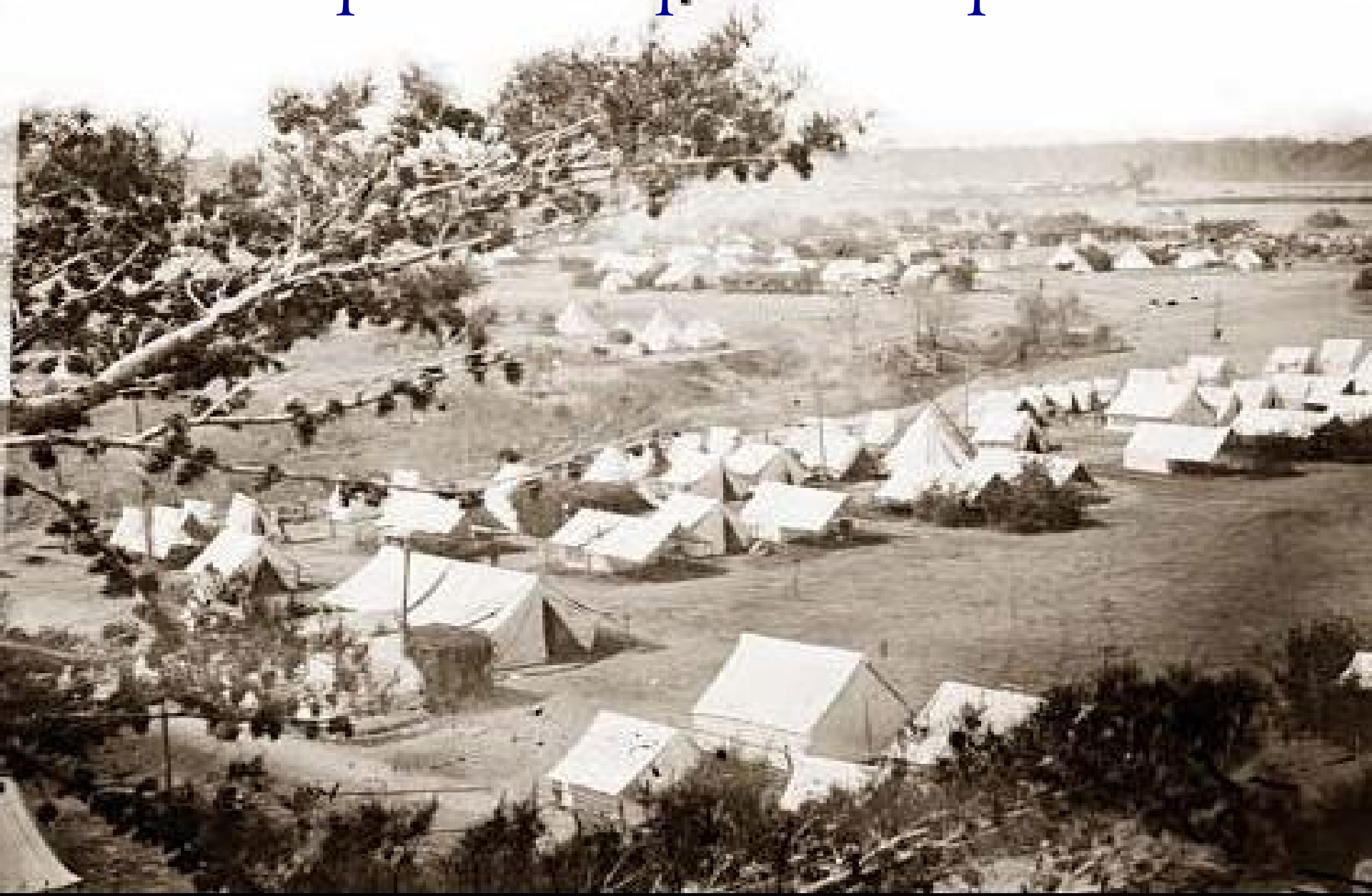
Nursing

- Dix required nurses “be over thirty years of age, plain almost to repulsion in dress, and devoid of personal attractions” (Livermore, 1887, 246).
- Mature women – **Mother role**
use the **moral authority** of Mother to serve the Union’s Sons



Clean bedding, Clean clothes, Good food

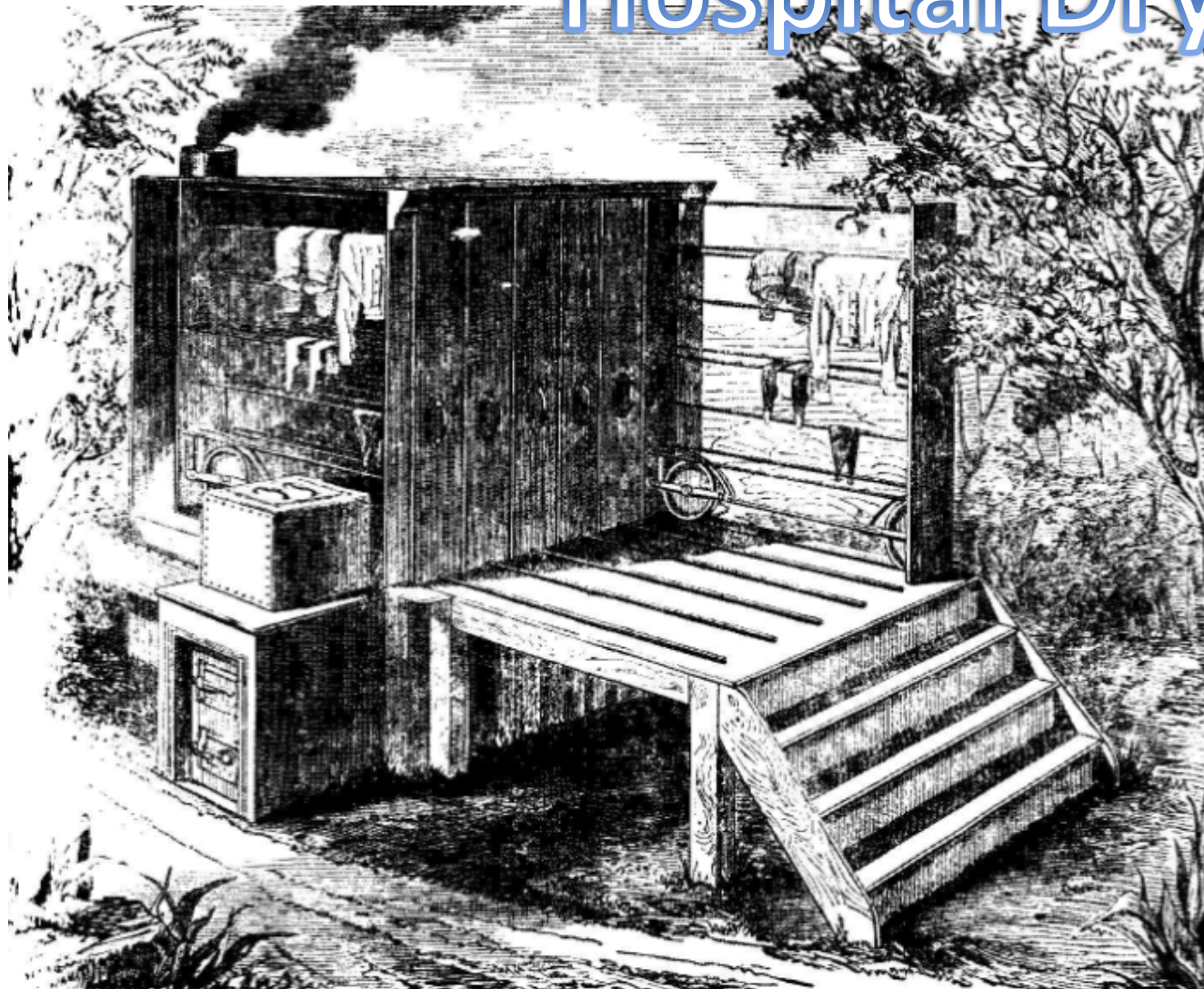
Inspect Camps & Hospital



Civil War Hospital

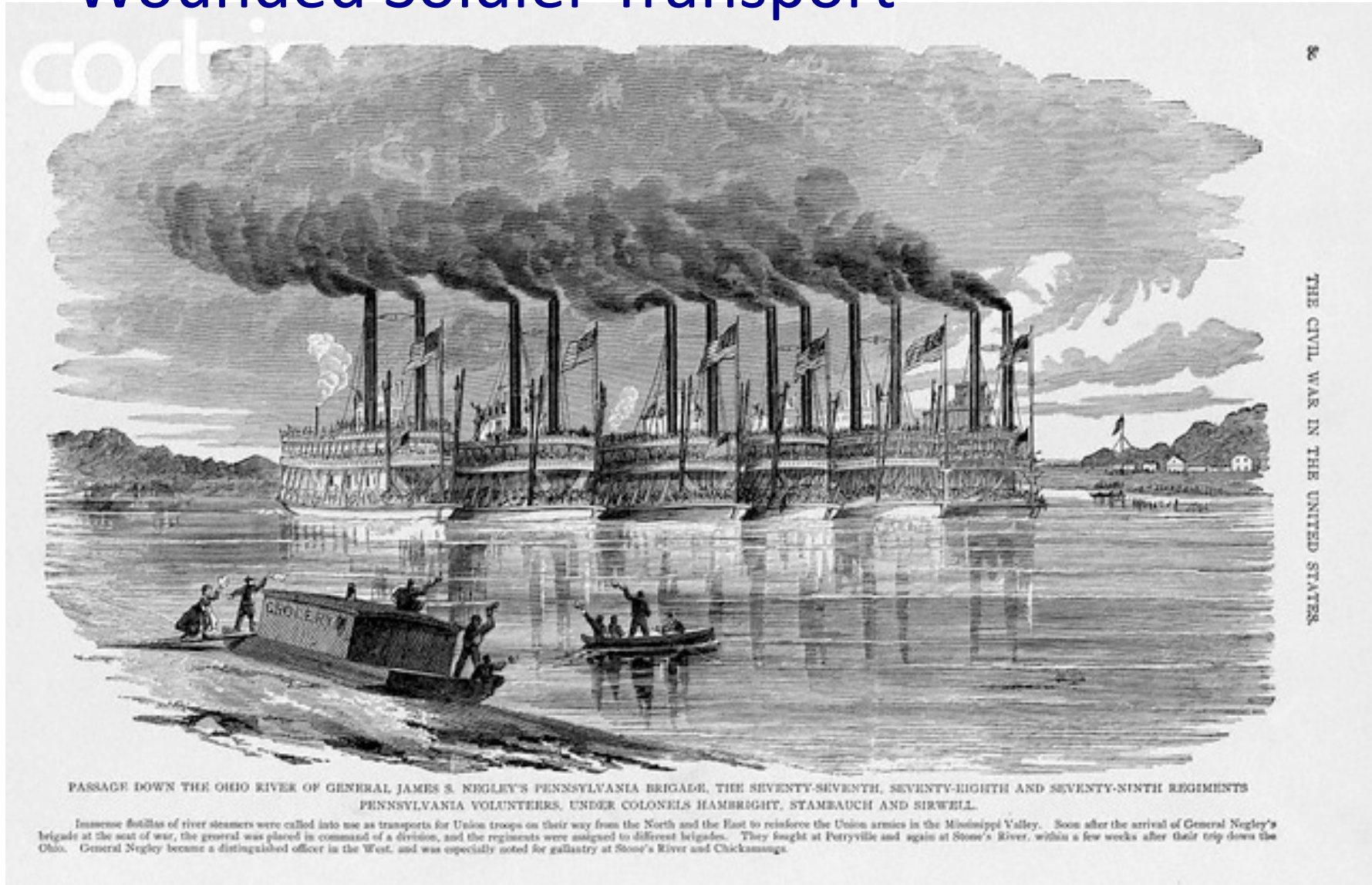


Hospital Dryer



Supply Transport

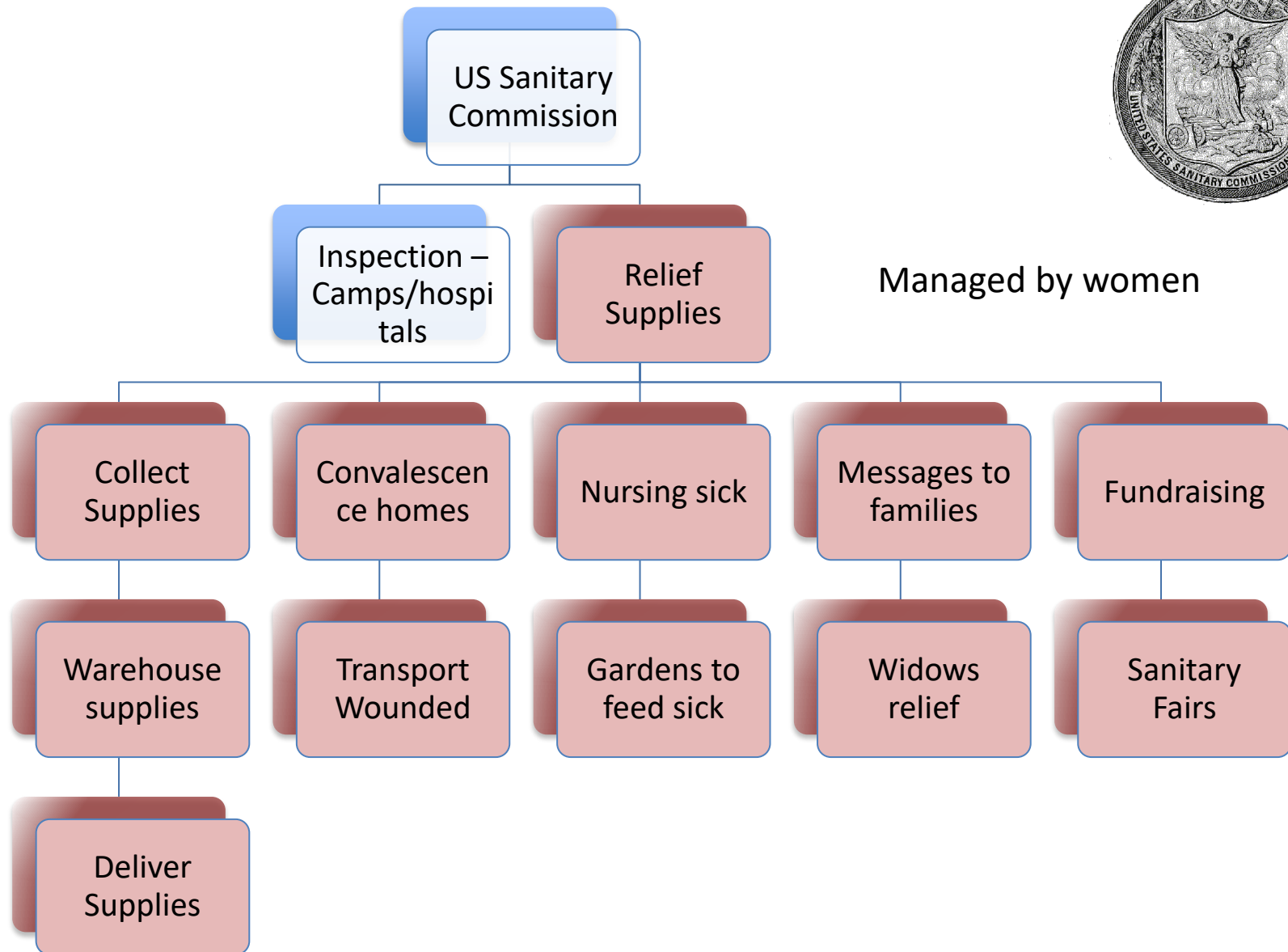
Wounded Soldier Transport



THE CIVIL WAR IN THE UNITED STATES

PASSAGE DOWN THE OHIO RIVER OF GENERAL JAMES S. NEGLEY'S PENNSYLVANIA BRIGADE, THE SEVENTY-SEVENTH, SEVENTY-EIGHTH AND SEVENTY-NINTH REGIMENTS PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEERS, UNDER COLONELS HAMBRIGHT, STAMBAUGH AND SIRWELL.

Immense flotillas of river steamers were called into use as transports for Union troops on their way from the North and the East to reinforce the Union armies in the Mississippi Valley. Soon after the arrival of General Negley's brigade at the seat of war, the general was placed in command of a division, and the regiments were assigned to different brigades. They fought at Perryville and again at Stone's River, within a few weeks after their trip down the Ohio. General Negley became a distinguished officer in the West, and was especially noted for gallantry at Stone's River and Chickamauga.





I registered a vow that when the war was over I would take up a new work – the work of making law and justice synonymous for women. I have kept my vow religiously (Livermore 1887/1995, 437).

Most tangible accomplishment

– Better education for young women – established colleges (non-profit) for women. Jane Addams went to a college established by Livermore.

Intangible accomplishments

- Greater acceptance of women's competency
- Missing link between female activism of the early 1800 and successful mass successful women's movements of late 19th & early 20th century
- **EXPANDED WOMEN'S SPHERE - Open Door For**



Urbanization & Industrialization

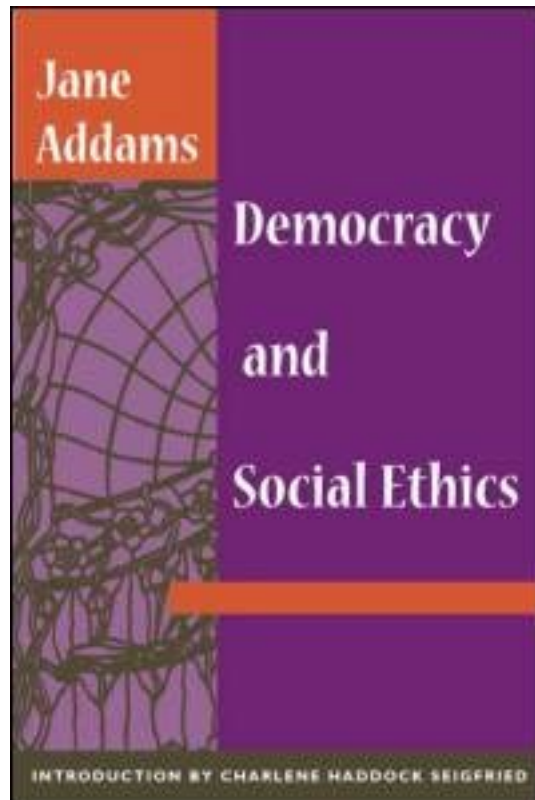
- Sanitation
- Labor and factory abuses
- Child welfare



- Reform
- Faith
- War/Disaster
- Hospitals
- Sanitation
- Service



*Democracy affords a rule of living as well as a test of **faith***
(Addams, 1902, p. 6).



REFORM

Youth – child labor laws
Juvenile justice system
Labor/working conditions
Sanitation - garbage



Settlement Movement



Toynbee Hall , England



Hull House, Chicago

Both non-profit organizations



Jane Addams 1860-1935

Founder Settlement Movement

Founder American Pragmatism

Woman of Action

Woman of Ideas





- **Hull House 1889 – 1940+**
- Community Center
- Kindergarten/nursery
- Social Reform
- Scientific Inquiry



John Dewey



Ellen Gates Starr



George Herbert Mead

Hull-House Maps and Papers (1895)



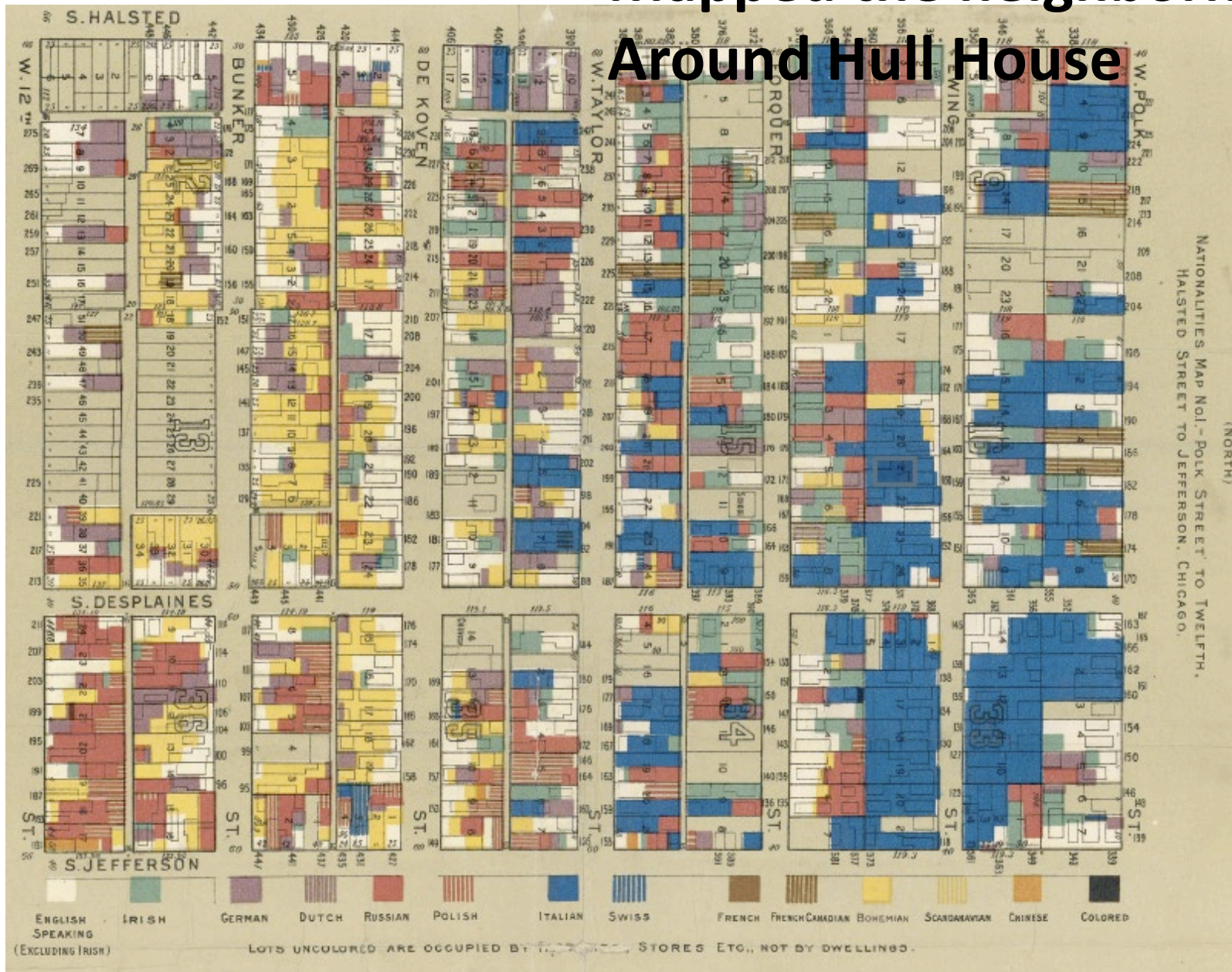
Florence Kelly



Julia Lathrop

- Kelley. “The **Sweating System**”
- Kelley & Stevens. “**Wage Earning Children**”
- Lathrop. “The **Cook County Charities**”

Mapped the neighborhood Around Hull House



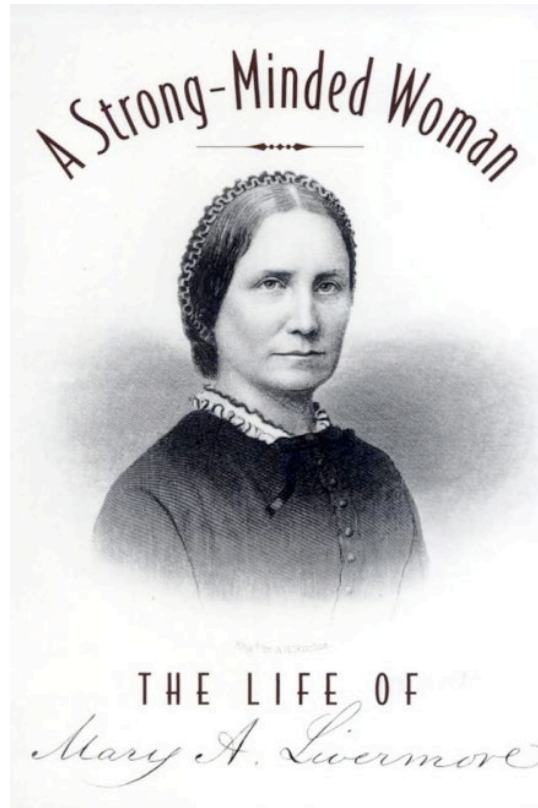


Jane Addams in Hull House
Surrounded by Children





Florence
Nightingale



Mary Livermore



Jane Addams

Hope you have learned a little about the history of non-profits through the lives of these women.

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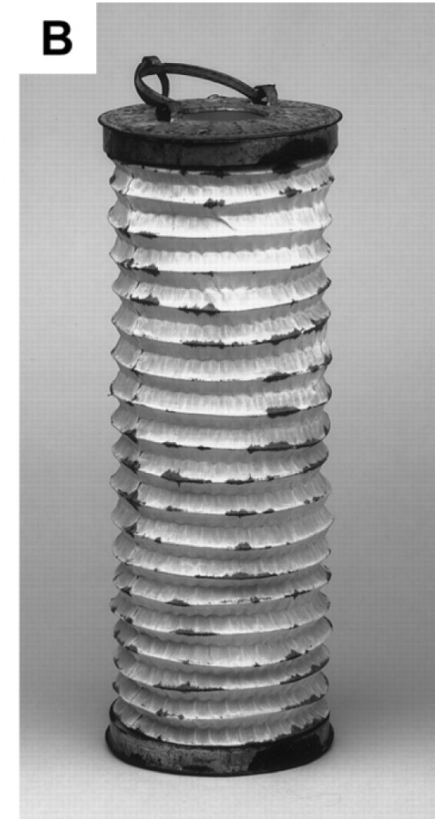
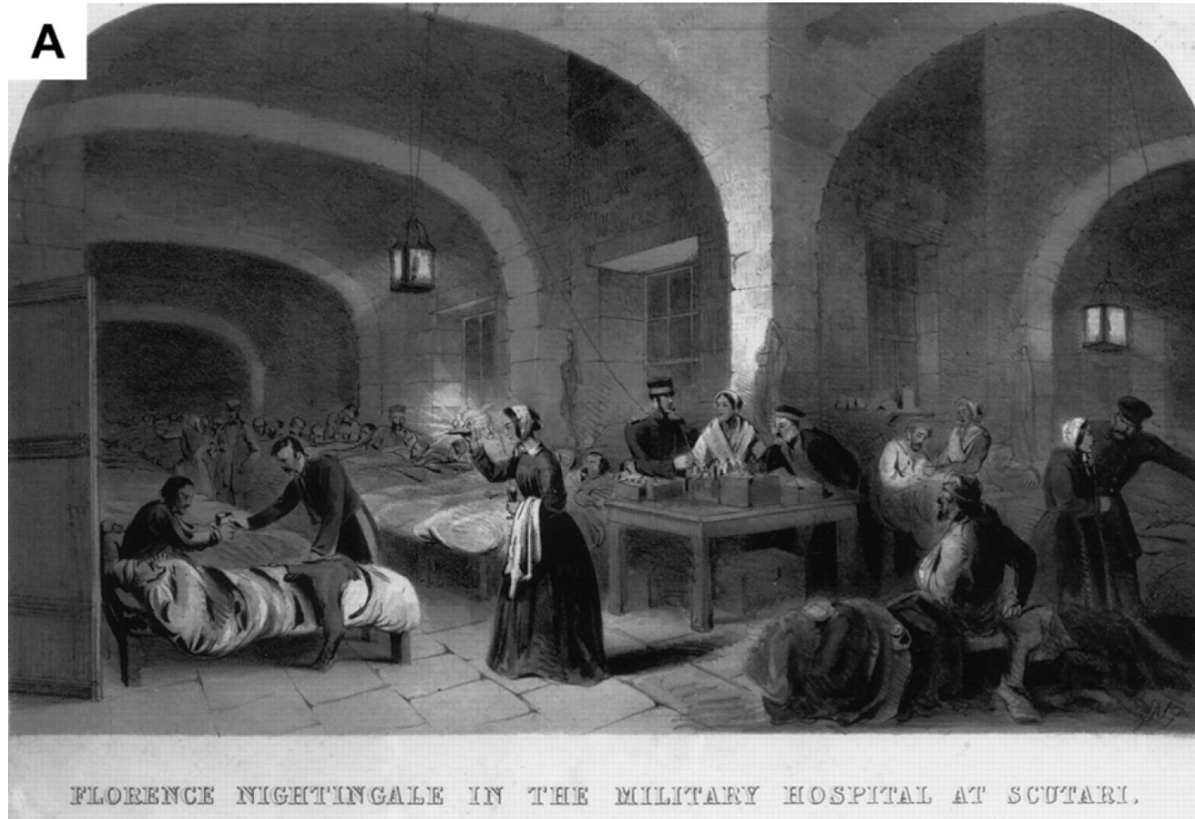
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A, Popularized illustration, first printed in the Illustrated London News in 1855, of Florence Nightingale touring the wards of Barracks Hospital (copyright held and used with permission by the Florence Nightingale Museum [London, United Kingdom]). B, Photograph of the actual paper concertina lantern made for and used by Nightingale in 1855 (used with the courtesy of the Director of the National Army Museum [London]).



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